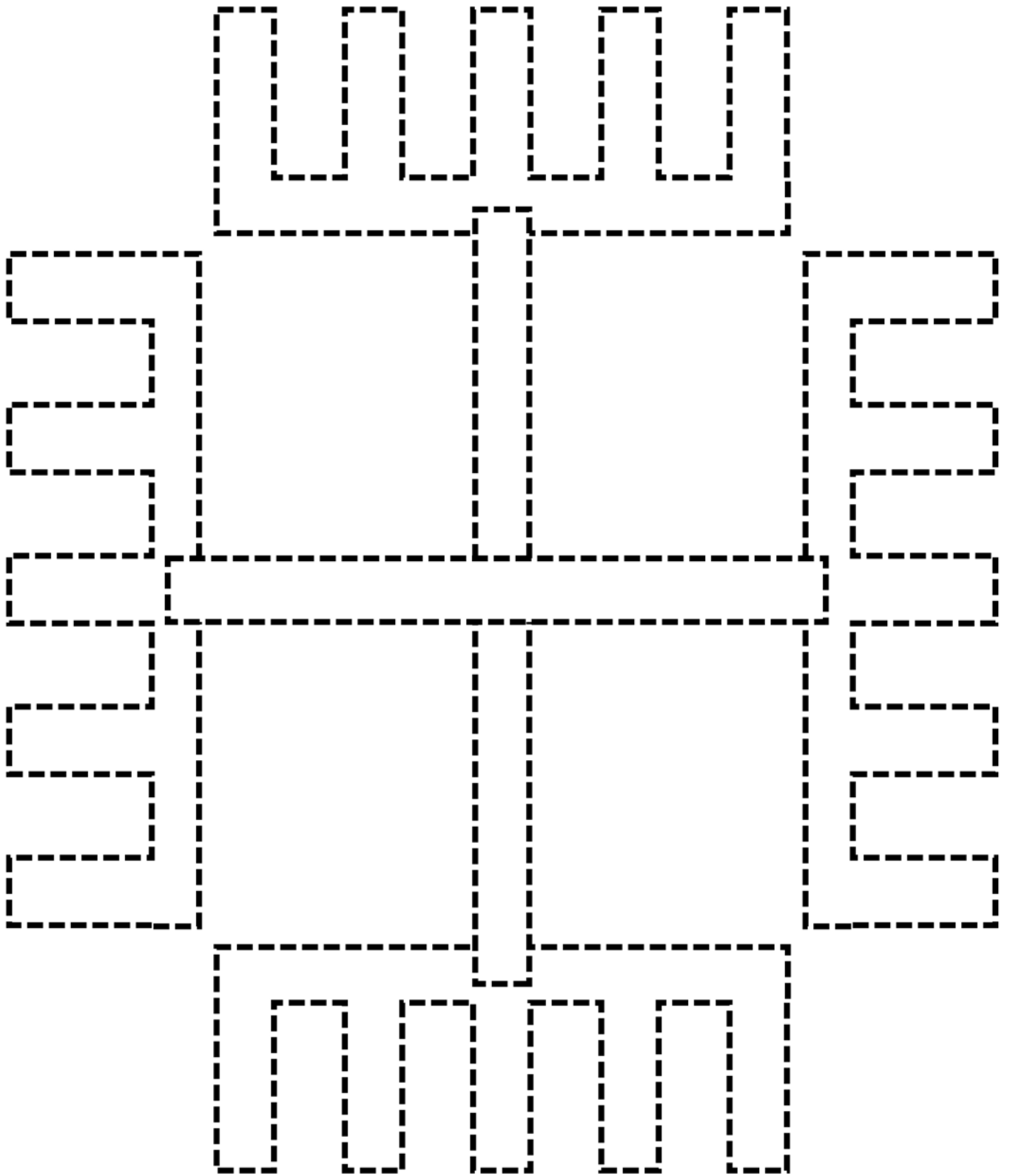




*Paganism*